

Keynote Speech

CHINABANK ECONOMIC BRIEFING

RALPH G. RECTO SECRETARY OF FINANCE

April 7, 2025 Makati Shangrila

The economy, at its core, is a matter of trust.

It is about the pact we make with each other: that when a Filipino dares to dream, there is a system strong enough to help him achieve it.

Chinabank has been a strong partner of the Filipino nation over the past 100 years. Bchinabank

Focused

It has been an integral part of the Philippines' growth story, helping generations of Filipinos turn their aspirations into reality.

Right now, the Philippines is at its most promising economic momentum.

The Philippines is among the fastest-growing economies in the ASEAN region.

Real GDP Growth Performance of ASEAN in Q3 2022 – Q4 2024 (in %)



Sources: IMF WEO October 2024, January 2025 Note: Average of annual growth rates divided into nine quarters for the period Q3 2022-Q3 2024.

Our refined Medium-Term Fiscal Program ensures that we have a solid fiscal and economic foundation.









Reduce debt-to-GDP ratio and deficit-to-GDP ratio gradually in a realistic manner

(Debt: from 60.1% in 2023 to 56.3% in 2028)

(Deficit: from 6.2% in 2023 to 3.7% in 2028) Create more and better jobs

Increase people's income Reduce poverty rate to single-digit or 9% by 2028 2024 total revenues surpassed target at PHP 4.42 trillion, bringing revenue effort to 16.72% – the highest in the last 27 years.



Our steady progress in fiscal consolidation earned us credit rating and outlook upgrades.



These reflect robust investor confidence in the country's high economic growth, strong fiscal position, and promising outlook.

By 2030, the Philippines is expected to rise as the 13th largest consumer market in the world.

The strong consumer demand (comprising 72% of the economy) is being supported by:



Reliable stream of remittances from overseas Filipinos (USD 34.5 B in 2024)



Increasing business process outsourcing revenues (USD 38 B as of 2024)



Hefty tourism receipts (USD 9.7 B as of in 2024)



Low and stable inflation (1.8% as of March 2025) that prompted policy rate cuts of 75 bps in 2024



Lowest ever unemployment rate in 2024 of 3.8%; surpasses the target of 4% - 5% by 2028

The Philippines boasts the most favorable demographics, with a median age of just 25 years old.

Median Age of Select Countries

<	Vietnam	32.4			
	Singapore	35.1		Philippines	25.3
	Australia	37.8		Cambodia	25.8
	United States	38.0	٢	India	28.1
6	China	39.1	<	Myanmar	29.5
•	Thailand	39.7	•	Indonesia	29.8
\bigcirc	Europe	42.2	4	Malaysia	30.1
	Japan	49.0		Brunei	31.8

To fully harness the golden economic opportunities, we count on our strong private sector.



Generates 80% of the Philippines' GDP



Employs more than 91% of the workforce

The engine of Philippine progress is – and has always been the private sector.

This is why one of the Marcos, Jr.'s administration's first initiatives was the creation of the Private Sector Advisory Council (PSAC) to bring business to the table, and not to the sidelines.

The Public-Private Partnership Code unlocks more private-sector investments in infrastructure.

Major airports awarded since the PPP Code's enactment in 2024 In the pipeline for approval in 2025: VOLINDAGAN ARPORT VOY AGUINO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT **ILOILO AIRPORT** KALLED INTERNATIONAL **Bohol-Panglao** Ninoy Aquino Kalibo lloilo Laguindingan International International Airport International International Airport Airport Airport Airport Approved for privatization in 2024: DUMAGUETE AIRPORT **Puerto** Davao International Princesa New Airport Airport **New Siargao** Dumaguete Airport Airport

43 out of the 186 flagship projects under the Build, Better, More program are primed for PPPs.

Mode of Financing	Number of Projects	Amount (in PHP billion)
ODA (Official Development Assistance)	82	5,497.51
PPP (Public-Private Partnerships)	43	2,732.23
GAA (General Appropriations Act)	52	1,041.29
Hybrid ODA / GAA	2	93.28
Hybrid ODA / PPP	4	115.55
TBD (To be determined)	3	94.45
Total:	186	9,574.31

New pro-business reforms are in place to ensure your growth and success.

New privatization guidelines

Harmonizes privatization policies to ensure that the process is more efficient, transparent, and modern



Green Lanes

Streamlines process and registration of strategic investments



Ease of Paying Taxes Act

Simplifies tax compliance procedures, reduces red tape, and embraces technology to make it easier for taxpayers to fulfill their obligations



The CREATE MORE Act

is designed to boost domestic enterprises and attract more foreign investors to relocate to our shores and facilitate partnerships with you.

CREATE MORE offers a more competitive and generous incentive package to investors



4 to 7 years

of income tax holidays depending on the type of investment and location



Special Corporate Income Tax and Enhanced Deductions Regime are now extended to a period of up to

10 to 20 years

Additional 100% deductions

on power expenses and an additional 50% reinvestment allowance await those businesses in the manufacturing and tourism sectors



Export-oriented enterprises' local purchases are zero-rated while importations are

VAT-exempt



Tailored or bespoke incentives

for projects with investment capital of at least PHP 50 billion or direct local employment generation of at least 10,000

Local businesses can benefit from new laws aimed at leveling the playing field and boosting tourism and national development.



VAT on Digital Services Act

Ensures an equal playing field between local and foreign digital service providers

VAT Refund on Foreign Tourists

Aims to boost tourism and encourage more foreign tourists to shop and spend more in the Philippines

Maharlika Investment Fund

Manages the Philippines' sovereign wealth fund, focusing on sustainable returns and national development

More reforms are underway to make our capital markets and mining fiscal regime more competitive.



Capital Markets Efficiency Promotion Act

Reduces the the Stock Transaction Tax from 0.6% to 0.1% to align the Philippines with regional markets and make investing in the PSE more cost-competitive

Amending the charters of our state banks

Empowers LANDBANK and DBP to tap into private capital and publicly offer a portion of their shares

Rationalization of the Mining Fiscal Regime

Creates a simpler and more competitive fiscal regime framework; Provides fiscal stability and certainty to current and potential mining investments

Our growth-enhancing and businessfriendly reforms are designed to unlock the talents of our young workforce and build a nation where every Filipino can thrive, secure meaningful jobs, and improve their lives.

Because only then can we truly define our shared success —

This means lifting 8 million more Filipino lives out of poverty sooner than the end of the President's term.

We are 'Focused On You'.

Because your success is the country's success.

Let us be steadfast partners in bringing the Philippine economy faster and farther on the road to inclusive growth for every Filipino.



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